

Reference List for Handling Missing Data:

- Akaike, H. (1998) 'Information Theory and an Extension of the Maximum Likelihood Principle', in E. Parzen, K. Tanabe, and G. Kitagawa (eds) *Selected Papers of Hirotugu Akaike*. New York, NY: Springer New York (Springer Series in Statistics), pp. 199–213. Available at: [\[https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4612-1694-0_15\]](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4612-1694-0_15)(https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4612-1694-0_15).
- Allison, P. (2012a) 'Handling Missing Data by Maximum Likelihood', *SAS Global Forum* [Preprint].
- Allison, P. (2012b) 'Why Maximum Likelihood is Better Than Multiple Imputation', *Statistical Horizons*, 9 July. Available at: [\[https://statisticalhorizons.com/ml-better-than-mi/\]](https://statisticalhorizons.com/ml-better-than-mi/)(<https://statisticalhorizons.com/ml-better-than-mi/>) (Accessed: 15 May 2023).
- Angrist, J.D. and Pischke, J.-S. (2008) *Mostly Harmless Econometrics: An Empiricist's Companion*.
- Bartlett, J.W. et al. (2015) 'Multiple imputation of covariates by fully conditional specification: Accommodating the substantive model', *Statistical Methods in Medical Research*, 24(4), pp. 462–487. Available at: [\[https://doi.org/10.1177/0962280214521348\]](https://doi.org/10.1177/0962280214521348)(<https://doi.org/10.1177/0962280214521348>).
- Bennett, D.A. (2001) 'How can I deal with missing data in my study?', *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, 25(5), pp. 464–469. Available at: [\[https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-842X.2001.tb00294.x\]](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-842X.2001.tb00294.x)(<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-842X.2001.tb00294.x>).
- Berglund, P.A. (2015) 'Multiple Imputation Using the Fully Conditional Specification Method: A Comparison of SAS®, Stata, IVEware, and R'.
- Bodner, T.E. (2008) 'What Improves with Increased Missing Data Imputations?', *Structural Equation Modeling: A Multidisciplinary Journal*, 15(4), pp. 651–675. Available at: [\[https://doi.org/10.1080/10705510802339072\]](https://doi.org/10.1080/10705510802339072)(<https://doi.org/10.1080/10705510802339072>).
- Carpenter, J.R. and Kenward, M. (2012) *Multiple imputation and its application*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Collins, L.M., Schafer, J.L. and Kam, C.-M. (2001) 'A comparison of inclusive and restrictive strategies in modern missing data procedures.', *Psychological Methods*, 6(4), pp. 330–351. Available at: [\[https://doi.org/10.1037/1082-989X.6.4.330\]](https://doi.org/10.1037/1082-989X.6.4.330)(<https://doi.org/10.1037/1082-989X.6.4.330>).
- Edwards, S.L., Berzofsky, M.E. and Biemer, P.P. (2018) *Addressing Nonresponse for Categorical Data Items Using Full Information Maximum Likelihood with Latent GOLD 5.0*. RTI Press. Available at: [\[https://doi.org/10.3768/rtipress.2018.mr.0038.1809\]](https://doi.org/10.3768/rtipress.2018.mr.0038.1809)(<https://doi.org/10.3768/rtipress.2018.mr.0038.1809>).
- Enders, C.K. (2001) 'A Primer on Maximum Likelihood Algorithms Available for Use With Missing Data', *Structural Equation Modeling: A Multidisciplinary Journal*, 8(1), pp. 128–141. Available at: [\[https://doi.org/10.1207/S15328007SEM0801_7\]](https://doi.org/10.1207/S15328007SEM0801_7)(https://doi.org/10.1207/S15328007SEM0801_7).

Enders, C.K. (2010) *Applied missing data analysis*. New York: Guilford Press (Methodology in the social sciences).

Hardt, J. *et al.* (2013) 'Multiple Imputation of Missing Data: A Simulation Study on a Binary Response', *Open Journal of Statistics*, 03(05), pp. 370–378. Available at: https://doi.org/10.4236/ojs.2013.35043.

Hyuk Lee, J. and Huber Jr., J.C. (2021) 'Evaluation of Multiple Imputation with Large Proportions of Missing Data: How Much Is Too Much?', *Iranian Journal of Public Health* [Preprint]. Available at: https://doi.org/10.18502/ijph.v50i7.6626.

Johnson, D.R. and Young, R. (2011) 'Toward Best Practices in Analyzing Datasets with Missing Data: Comparisons and Recommendations', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 73(5), pp. 926–945. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2011.00861.x.

Kang, H. (2013) 'The prevention and handling of the missing data', *Korean Journal of Anesthesiology*, 64(5), p. 402. Available at: https://doi.org/10.4097/kjae.2013.64.5.402.

Klein, D. (2022) 'MIMRGNS: Stata module to run margins after mi estimate'.

Li, C. (2013) 'Little's Test of Missing Completely at Random'.

Little, R.J., Carpenter, J.R. and Lee, K.J. (2022) 'A Comparison of Three Popular Methods for Handling Missing Data: Complete-Case Analysis, Inverse Probability Weighting, and Multiple Imputation', *Sociological Methods & Research*, p. 004912412211138. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/00491241221113873.

Little, R.J. and Rubin, D.B. (2001) *Statistical Analysis with Missing Data*. 2nd edn. New York: Wiley.

Little, R.J.A. (1988) 'A Test of Missing Completely at Random for Multivariate Data with Missing Values', *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 83(404), pp. 1198–1202.

Lynch, J. and Von Hippel, P.T. (2013) 'Efficiency Gains from Using Auxiliary Variables in Imputation', *Cornell University Library* [Preprint].

Madley-Dowd, P. *et al.* (2019) 'The proportion of missing data should not be used to guide decisions on multiple imputation', *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*, 110, pp. 63–73. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclinepi.2019.02.016.

Muthen, L.K. and Muthen, B. (2017) 'Mplus Version 8 User's Guide.', *Mplus* [Preprint].

Schafer, J.L. (1997) *Analysis of Incomplete Multivariate Data*. London, UK: Chapman & Hall.

Schafer, J.L. (1999) 'Multiple imputation: a primer', *Statistical Methods in Medical Research* [Preprint].

Seaman, S.R. *et al.* (2012) 'Combining Multiple Imputation and Inverse-Probability Weighting', *Biometrics*, 68(1), pp. 129–137. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1541-0420.2011.01666.x.

Seaman, S.R., Bartlett, J.W. and White, I.R. (2012) 'Multiple imputation of missing covariates with non-linear effects and interactions: an evaluation of statistical methods', *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 12(1), p. 46. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2288-12-46.

UCLA: Statistical Consulting Group (2024) *Multiple Imputation in Stata*. Available at: [https://stats.oarc.ucla.edu/stata/seminars/mi_in_stata_pt1_new/](https://stats.oarc.ucla.edu/stata/seminars/mi_in_stata_pt1_new/) (Accessed: 18 October 2024).

Vermunt, J.K. (1997) *Log-linear models for event histories*. Sage Publications, Inc.

Von Hippel, P.T. (2009) 'How to Impute Interactions, Squares, and Other Transformed Variables', *Sociological Methodology*, 39(1), pp. 265–291. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9531.2009.01215.x>.

White, I.R., Royston, P. and Wood, A.M. (2011) 'Multiple imputation using chained equations: Issues and guidance for practice', *Statistics in Medicine*, 30(4), pp. 377–399. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/sim.4067>.

Young, R. and Johnson, D.R. (2011) 'Imputing the Missing Y's: Implications for Survey Producers and Survey Users', *Proceedings of the AAPOR Conference Abstracts* [Preprint].

Yuan, K.-H., Yang-Wallentin, F. and Bentler, P.M. (2012) 'ML Versus MI for Missing Data With Violation of Distribution Conditions', *Sociological Methods & Research*, 41(4), pp. 598–629. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0049124112460373>.